

20th Century

1) Woodrow Wilson	C) President in 1912. Tried to keep US out of WWI. Created League of Nations that became United Nations.
2) Harry Flood Byrd, Sr	M) Virginia governor in 1926. Created Pay as you Go plan so that they would not borrow money.
3) pay as you go plan	D) State would only build roads that it could pay for (without borrowing)
4) suffragist	Q) Person working to win the right to vote

5) neutral	N) To not pick sides.
6) Great Depression	O) Began in 1929. People lost jobs. Virginia did not owe much money because of pay as you go plan. Virginia survived the Depression because it had many industries (coal, shipbuilding, farming).
7) Separate but Equal	E) 1896 US Supreme Court decision that it was legal to have separate schools for blacks and for whites.
8) Desegregation	F) 1954 - Schools could no longer separate people by race.

9) Massive Resistance	R) A big fight or resistance against school integration.
10) Integration	P) Means that all people need to be included.
11) Civil Rights Act	G) 1964- US Congress passed this act that ended legal segregation and allowed for equality of all people in public facilities.
12) Dr. Martin Luther King	S) Leader in the civil rights movement of the 1960s

13) Douglas Wilder	U) 1970 – First African American Virginia state senator. 1989- first African American governor of a state.
14) Arthur Ashe	H) First African American man to win a major tennis championship. From Virginia.
15) Legislative Branch of Virginia	I) General Assembly (state senate and house of delegates) – makes laws and raises money from taxes.
16) Executive branch	V) Governor – carries out the laws and creates the state budget.

17) Judicial Branch	T) Court system – Decides questions about the laws (supreme court, court of appeals and circuit courts)
18) Income tax	J) Tax that Virginians pay of what they earn (from their job)
19) Property tax	L) Tax that you pay on what you own (homes and land). This tax pays for public schools.
20) manufacture	B) To make something especially by machine.

21) Brown Vs. Board of Education	A) 1954- US Supreme Court ruling that “separate but equal” went against the US Constitution
22) Sales tax	K) Tax on what you buy.